Court precedents of

"Examination Guidelines for Patent and Utility Model"

This "Court precedents" is provided to examiners and users of the system as a reference material when they consider applying the examination guidelines to a specific case in various technical fields. It should be noted that the content of holdings in each decision example is not applicable just as it is to cases in which fact situations and allegations of parties concerned differ, and cannot be generalized necessarily. In addition, it should be also noted that it is necessary to consider the whole text of the decision concerned to understand the content of each decision example accurately.

This "Court precedents" provides court decisions or appeal decision relating to the followings.

- 1. Outline of Examination
- 2. Requirements of Description
- 3. Elibitiligy for Patent and Industrial Applicability
- 4. Novelty and Inventive Step
- 5. Other Requirement for Patentability
- 6. Amendment
- 7. Priority
- 8. Special Applications
- 9. Utility Models