Note: When any ambiguity of interpretation is found in this provisional translation, the Japanese text shall prevail.

PartVII: EXAMINATION GUIDELINES FOR INVENTIONS IN SPECIFIC FIELDS Chapter 1 Computer Software-Related Inventions

	1. Requirements for Description and Claims······	2
	1.1 Claim(s)	2
	1.1.1 Categories of Software-Related Inventions	2
	1.1.2 Notes	3
	1.1.3 Examples of Unclear Claimed Inventions	3
	1.2 Detailed Description of the Invention	7
	1.2.1 Enablement Requirement ······	7
	1.2.1.1 Examples of Violations of Enablement Requirement ······	7
	1.2.1.2 Notes	8
	1.2.2 Ministerial Ordinance Requirement·····	8
	2. Requirements for Patentability	10
	2.1 Inventions ruled by Patentability Requirements·····	10
	2.2 Statutory Invention	10
	2.2.1 Basic Concept·····	10
	2.2.2 Actual Procedure for Judgment·····	
	2.2.3 Notes ·····	12
	2.2.4 "Structured Data" or "Data Structure"·····	
	2.3 Inventive Step (Nonobviousness)	14
	2.3.1 Basic Concept······	14
	2.3.2 Problems to be solved by the Invention ······	
	2.3.3 A Person having Ordinary Skill in the Art······	15
	2.3.4 Examples of Exercising Ordinary Creative Activity expected of a Person having	
	Ordinary Skill in the Art ······	15
	2.3.5 Effects of the Invention ······	
	2.3.6 Notes ·····	18
	3. Examples ·····	20
	3.1 Examples of violating Description Requirements (Related to "Information Transmission	
	Medium")·····	22
	3.2 Examples for determination of whether the claimed invention is "statutory" or not	27
	3.2.1 Examples for determination of whether Information Processing by Software is	
	concretely realized by using Hardware Resources······	27
	3.2.2 Reference Examples ·····	
	3.3 Examples for determination of whether the Claimed Invention involves "Inventive Step" of	
	not ·····	
	[Reference] Application of these Guidelines	7
Ch	antar 2 Pialogical Inventions	
CIId	apter 2 Biological Inventions	
	1. Genetic Engineering ·····	
	1.1 Description Requirements of the Specification ······	1
	1.1.1 Scope of Claim ·····	
	1.1.2 Detailed Description of the Invention ·····	
	1.1.2.1 Enablement Requirement······	4

1.1.2.2 Ministerial Ordinance Requirement ·····	9
1.1.2.3 Prior Art and Advantageous Effects·····	10
1.1.3 Sequence Listing ······	10
1.2 Unity of Invention	10
1.3 Requirements for Patentability ······	
1.3.1 Invention Not Falling under "Industrially Applicable Invention"	
1.3.2 Novelty	12
1.3.3 Inventive Step ·····	
1.4 Amendment of Description, Claims or Drawings ······	
2. Microorganisms·····	15
2.1 Description Requirements of the Specification ······	
2.1.1 Designation of Microorganisms·····	15
2.1.2 Scope of Claim ·····	
2.1.3 Detailed Description of the Invention ·····	
2.1.3.1 Enablement Requirement·····	
2.1.3.2 Ministerial Ordinance Requirement ·····	
2.2 Requirements for Patentability	18
2.2.1 Invention Not Falling under "Industrially Applicable Invention"	
2.2.2 Inventive Step ·····	18
2.3 Amendment of Description, Claims or Drawings	19
3. Plants·····	21
3.1 Description Requirements of the Specification ······	21
3.1.1 Designation of Plants·····	21
3.1.2 Scope of Claim ·····	21
3.1.3 Detailed Description of the Invention ·····	21
3.1.3.1 Enablement Requirement	22
3.1.4 Drawings·····	23
3.2 Requirements for Patentability	24
3.2.1 Invention Not Falling within "Industrially Applicable Invention"	
3.2.2 Inventive Step ·····	24
3.3 Amendment of Description, Claims or Drawings	24
4. Animals ·····	25
4.1 Description Requirements of the Specification	25
4.1.1 Designation of Animals ·····	
4.1.2 Scope of Claim ······	
4.1.3 Detailed Description of the Invention ······	25
4.1.3.1 Enablement Requirement······	25
4.1.4 Drawings·····	
4.2 Requirements for Patentability ······	
4.2.1 Invention Not Falling under "Industrially Applicable Invention"	27
4.2.2 Invention Contravening Public Order, Morality or Public Health	28
4.2.3 Inventive Step ·····	28
4.3 Amendment of Description, Claims or Drawings	
5. Deposit·····	29
5.1 Deposit and Furnishing of Microorganisms	29
5.2 Deposit and Furnishing of Plants	32

	5.3 Deposit and Furnishing of Animais	
	6. Examples of Inventions Relating to Genes ·····	- 33
	6.1 Unity of Invention·····	. 33
	6.2 Cases Lacking Enablement·····	
	6.3 Case Lacking Inventive Step	. 37
	6.4 Cases Lacking Both Inventive Step and Enablement	
	6.5 Cases Where Inventive Step is Involved and Enablement Requirement is Satisfied	
	7. Examples of Inventions Relating to Protein Conformtion (to be prepared)	
	8. Examples Relating to Judgment of Necessity for Deposit of Microorganisms, etc.	
	8.1 Inventions Relating to Bacteria	
	8.2 Inventions Relating to Antibodies ·····	
	8.3 Inventions Relating to Cells ·····	
	8.4 Inventions Relating to Animals ······	
	and the second of the second s	
	[Appendix 1] The Guidelines for Describing Taxonomic Characters	. 56
	[Appendix 2] (Deleted)	
	[Appendix 3] (Omitted)	
٠,	anter 2 Madiainal Inventions	
Cr	apter 3 Medicinal Inventions	
	1. Description Requirements of the Description and the Claims ······	
	1.1 Claims	-
	1.1.1 Article 36(6)(i) of the Patent Act ······	
	1.1.2 Article 36(6)(ii) of the Patent Act······	
	1.2 Detailed Explanation of the Invention	
	1.2.1 Enablement Requirement ·······	
	2. Requirements for Patentability	
	2.1 Industrial Applicability ·····	
	2.2 Novelty ·····	. 4
	2.2.1 Principle of Method of Determining whether a Claimed Medicinal Invention is Novel	. 4
	2.2.2 Methods of Judging Novelty	. 4
	2.3 Inventive Step	. 7
	2.3.1 Inventive Step regarding Medicinal Invention	. 7
	2.3.2 Examples of Concrete Practices Regarding Judgment of Inventive Step	
	2.4 Patent Act Article 29-2 ·····	. 9
	2.4.1 Application of Patent Act Article 29-2 ·····	. 9
	2.4.2 Examples of Concrete Practices Regarding Judgment of Patent Act Article 29-2······	
	2.5 Patent Act Article 39 ·····	
	2.5.1 Application of Patent Act Article 39 ·····	
	2.5.2 Examples of Concrete Practices Regarding Judgment of Patent Act Article 39········	
	3. Examples ·····	
	3.1 Medicine characterized in a medicinal use applied to a specific disease ······	
	3.2 Medicine characterized in a medicinal use of an application to a specific disease in which	
	dosage and administration is specified ····································	
	3.3 Medicine characterized by combination of materials having a specific attribute	
	5.5 5.1.5 5 5 5 5 5 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	