1. Introduction

- (1) The table of contents of the International Classification of Goods and Services (Nice Classification) 11th edition, version 2021 (hereinafter referred to as "International Classification 11-2021), Alphabetical List of Goods and Services in English and Japanese translation with Similar Group Codes
- a) General Remarks in English and Japanese Translation
 General Remarks are provided in English on the left side. A Japanese translation has been provided on the right side.
- b) List of Classes (with Explanatory Notes) in English and Japanese Translation
 The list consists of the Class Headings and the Explanatory Notes in English on the left side. A
 Japanese translation has been provided on the right side.
- c) List of Goods in Alphabetical Order (from Class 1 to Class 34), in English and Japanese Translation with Similar Group Codes

The indications of goods in Japanese are correlated to the indications of goods in English, and Similar Group Code is assigned to each indication in Japanese. The entire list of goods from Class 1 to Class 34 is listed in Alphabetical Order.

d) List of Services in Alphabetical Order (from Class 35 to Class 45) in English and Japanese Translation with Similar Group Codes

The indications of services in Japanese are correlated to the indications of services in English, and Similar Group Code is assigned to each indication in Japanese. The entire list of services from Class 35 to Class 45 is listed in Alphabetical Order.

e) List of Goods in Class Order, (from Class 1 to Class 34), in English and Japanese Translation with Similar Group Codes

The indications of goods in Japanese are correlated to the indications of goods in English, and Similar Group Code is assigned to each indication in Japanese. The entire list of goods from Class 1 to Class 34 is listed in Class Order.

f) List of Services in Class Order (from Class 35 to Class 45), in English and Japanese Translation with Similar Group Codes

The indications of services in Japanese are correlated to the indications of services in English, and

Similar Group Code is assigned to each indication in Japanese. The entire list of services from Class 35 to Class 45 is listed in Class Order.

(2) The User's Guide for each Alphabetical List of Goods or Services in English and Japanese Translation with Similar Group Codes

Class: The Class to which the goods or services belong.

Index: The index number assigned to each indication of the goods or services in English under International Classification 11-2021. The index number, assigned by the Japan Patent Office, is intended to replace the serial number that was mentioned in each indication of goods or services until International Classification 10-2012.

Indication in English version: The indication of goods or services in English:

Asterisk *:

An asterisk signifies that the term used in the indication of goods or services is a general term. Furthermore, the term is used in the indication of goods or services in other classes.

[e.g.] Class Indication in English:

Class 11 Lighters *

Class 34 Lighters for smokers

■ Square brackets []:

An expression inserted between square brackets is in most cases intended to more precisely define the text preceding the brackets, since the said text is ambiguous or too vague for classification purposes.

Indication in Japanese Translation: Japanese translations that correspond to the indications of goods or services in English. In principle, the indication of the goods or services in English is translated into Japanese so as to enable the Japan Patent Office to accept the indication as the designated goods or designated services. An expression between square brackets is vague, and any Japanese translation is provided as a reference.

Similar Group Codes: The Similar Group Codes of the Goods or Services.

The Similar Group Code is an original code used in Japan. It is assigned to each goods or services that are presumed to be similar goods or services.

They are grouped according to the "Examination Standards for Similarity

of Goods and Services" as unified criteria in Japan.

The horizontal line "-" signifies that a Similar Group Code could not be assigned, since the goods or services are too vague. Please note that some of the goods or services, even do have the Similar Group Codes, are assigned provisional Similar Group Codes.

Basic Number: The Basic Number is a specific number that is assigned to each indication of the goods or services, and is the same in every language.

In principle, goods or services that have the same Basic Number are classified as the same goods or services. Even if the goods or services have the same Basic Number, though, there are some goods or services that have different indications in English. In such cases, Japanese translation and Similar Group Codes were adopted corresponding to each English indication.

*: Anasterisk signifies that the indication is vague and thus can't be accepted in Japan. Remarks:

Information regarding the changes to the International Classification 11-2021

- 追21: 追21 signifies that the indication of goods or services in question was added to the International Classification 11-2021. The two-digit numbers refer to the last two digits of the year of enter into force of the International Classification, e.g., 11th edition, version 2021.
- 削21: 削21 signifies that the indication of goods or services in question was deleted from the International Classification. The two-digit numbers refer to the last two digits of the year of enter into force of the International Classification, e.g., 11th edition, version 2021.
- a T21: a signifies that the indication of the goods or services in question was modified in the International Classification. The two-digit numbers refer to the last two digits of the year of enter into force of the International Classification, e.g., 11th edition, version 2021.

The modifications include changes of the Basic Number, or minor modifications of indications in English, or Japanese translation.

- 变21: 变21 signifies that the indication of goods or services in question was changed in the

International Classification. The two-digit numbers refer to the last two digits of the year of enter into force of the International Classification, e.g., 11th edition, version 2021. Changes include any changes of indications of goods or services in English or in Japanese translation.

- 群21: 群21 signifies that the Similar Group Code of goods or services in question was changed in
 the International Classification. The two-digit numbers refer to the last two digits of
 the year of enter into force of the International Classification, e.g., 11th edition,
 version 2021.
- (3) Other indications
- a) Bold Indications in the list signify that the indication which was added, modified, or changed in the International Classification.
- b) Shaded indications in the list signify that either the indications of goods or services were deleted from the International Classification, or that previous indications of goods or services were changed in the International Classification.